Online Manuscript Submission

Springer now offers authors, editors and reviewers of *European Journal of Plant Pathology* the option of using our fully web-enabled online manuscript submission and review system. To keep the review time as short as possible (no postal delays!), we encourage authors to submit manuscripts online to the journal's editorial office. Our online manuscript submission and review system offers authors the option to track the progress of the review process of manuscripts in real time. Manuscripts should be submitted to: http://ejpp.edmgr.com

The online manuscript submission and review system for *European Journal of Plant Pathology* offers easy and straightforward log-in and submission procedures. This system supports a wide range of submission file formats: for manuscripts – Word, WordPerfect, RTF, TXT and LaTex; for figures – TIFF, GIF, JPEG, EPS, PPT, and Postscript.

NOTE: By using the online manuscript submission and review system, it is NOT necessary to submit the manuscript also in printout + disk.

In case you encounter any difficulties while submitting your manuscript on line, please get in touch with the responsible Editorial Assistant by clicking on "CONTACT US" from the tool bar.

Electronic figures

Electronic versions of your figures must be supplied. For vector graphics, EPS is the preferred format. For bitmapped graphics, TIFF is the preferred format. The following resolutions are optimal: line figures – 600–1200 dpi; photographs – 300 dpi; screen dumps – leave as is. Colour figures can be submitted in the RGB colour system. Font-related problems can be avoided by using standard fonts such as Times Roman, Courier and Helvetica.

Colour figures

Colour figures are free of charge.

Language

We appreciate any efforts that you make to ensure that the language is corrected before submission. This will greatly improve the legibility of your paper if English is not your first language.

General

No page charges are applicable, but prospective authors should condense their text as much as possible.

The *European Journal of Plant Pathology* welcomes research papers, mini review papers and short communications. Fifty offprints will be supplied free of charge.

Research papers describing original research should address biological problems. They should contain a novel and well formulated hypothesis, a sound experimental approach, results that confirm or reject the hypothesis and should offer novel insight into the existing body of knowledge. Research papers should not exceed twenty pages of printed text, including tables, figures and references (one page of printed text = approximately 600 words).

The Short communication format is intended for presentation of important observations that can be clearly described in an abbreviated format. For example, molecular data useful for typing pathogens the first report of preliminary data would be suitable for this section. Short descriptions of genes isolated from

pathogens and pest organisms, and of plant genes with a putative function in plant–pathogen interactions can also be presented in the Short communication format. Short communications should contain firm data and will be refereed. A short communication should have an abstract and should not exceed four printed pages in total. There are no subheadings and a description of Materials and methods should be integrated in the text.

Authors who wish to submit a review should first contact the Editorial Office or the Editor-in-Chief, since only reviews on topical issues will be considered for publication. Mini reviews should not exceed 12 pages of printed text, including Tables, Figures, and References.

Papers already published or in press elsewhere will not be accepted. If any part of the subject matter or experiments included in a manuscript submitted to the journal has been the subject of any prior publication, this prior publication must be identified. Papers of restricted local importance will not be accepted.

The journal requests the submission of manuscripts on diskette (see 'Preparing Text On Diskettes' below). Submitting your text on diskette should expedite publication.

Manuscripts should be written in standard English. Manuscripts should be typed clearly, double-spaced throughout on with margins of 3–5 cm. All pages (including the Tables, Figures, Legends, and References) should be numbered consecutively. As a guide for acceptable style please consult recent issues of the journal and the Council of Biology Style Manual, 6th edition (1987), available from the American Institute of Biological Sciences, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814, USA. Failure to comply with these instructions will delay consideration of the manuscript.

Authors are invited to submit the names of at least four suitable referees who would be competent to provide a review of their paper; however the final choice of referees will be at the discretion of the editor.

The manuscript should be arranged in the following order:

Title Page (page 1)

- the title should be brief but informative.
- the Author's full name (if more than one, use 'and' before the last name and indicate to whom correspondence should be addressed).
- Affiliation(s)/Address(es) should be complete, and should include a fax number and E-mail address for correspondence.

Key words/Abstract/Abbreviations (page 2)

- Key words (a maximum of 6, in alphabetical order, suitable for indexing). Key words should differ from words mentioned in the title.
- Abstract (brief and informative, not to exceed 250 words). No abbreviations should be used in the abstract.
- Abbreviations (arranged alphabetically; only those which are not familiar and/or commonly used).

Main Text

The text must be developed under the following headings:
- Introduction
- Materials and methods
- Results
- Discussion

The relative importance of headings and subheadings should be clear.

The approximate location of Figures and Tables should be indicated in the margin.

References

- Literature references should be listed alphabetically, typed double-spaced, and in the text referred to by author name and year of publication enclosed in brackets, e.g. (Smith, 1990).
- Citations of personal communications and unpublished data should be avoided unless necessary. Such citations should in text appear only as: (D. Wilman, Institute, Country, pers. comm.), (C.S. Andrew, Institute, Country, unpubl.), and not in the reference list.
- The titles of periodicals should be given in full. References should contain: author(s) name(s) followed by author(s) initials, year, title of article (only first word and proper nouns capitalized), journal (not underlined), volume number and inclusive page numbers. Books must include the location and name of the publisher.

Examples:

- Periodicals
  van Gijsegem F, Somssich IE and Scheel D (1995) Activation of defense-related genes in parsley leaves by infection with Erwinia chrysanthemi. European Journal of Plant Pathology 101: 549–559
- Books (edited by someone other than author of article)
  Smith EL, Austen BM, Blumenthal KM and Nyc JF (1975) Glutamate dehydrogenases. In: Boyer PD (ed.) The Enzymes. Vol. 11(pp. 293–367) Academic Press, New York
- Books (monographs)
  Hicks CR (l973) Fundamental Concepts in the Design of Experiments. Holt, Rinehard and Winston, New York

Figures

All photographs, graphs and diagrams should be referred to as a 'Figure' and they should be numbered consecutively (1, 2, etc.). Multi-part figures ought to be labelled with lower case letters (a, b, etc.). Please insert keys and scale bars directly in the figures. Relatively small text and great variation in text sizes within figures should be avoided as figures are often reduced in size. Figures may be sized to fit approximately within the column(s) of the journal. Provide a detailed legend (without abbreviations) to each figure, refer to the figure in the text and note its approximate location in the margin. Please place the legends in the manuscript after the references.

Tables

Each table should be numbered consecutively (1, 2, etc.). In tables, footnotes are preferable to long explanatory material in either the heading or body of the table. Such explanatory footnotes, identified by superscript letters, should be placed immediately below the table. Please provide a caption (without abbreviations) to each table, refer to the table in the text and note its approximate location in the margin. Finally, please place the tables after the figure legends in the manuscript.

Virus Nomenclature

ICTV approved guidelines should be used. ICTV uses italics for virus names when these are approved Species in the Genus. Examples from the potyviridae: Papaya ringspot virus (PRSV) as a Species in the Genus. Synonyms for Papaya ringspot virus, such as Watermelon mosaic virus 1 are not written in italics. Tentative Species in the Genus, i.e., Alstromeria streak virus (AIStV) are also not in italic.

Abbreviations and Units

- SI units should be used, e.g: mg, g, km, m, cm, mm, ppm, cpm, Ci(Curie), l(litre), ml, s(second), min(minute), h(hour), mol, m^{-3}, kg per ha or kg h a^{-1}. The minus index form is always to be used in Tables.
- Use mgl^{-1}, not mg/l.
- If a non-standard abbreviation is to be used extensively, it should be defined in full on page 2 and follow the abstract.

Proofs

Proofs will be sent to the corresponding author by e-mail (if no e-mail address is available or appears to be out of order, proofs will be sent by regular mail). Your response, with or without corrections, should be sent within 72 hours. Please do not make any changes to the PDF file. Minor corrections $(+/- 10)$ should be sent as an e-mail attachment to: proofscorrection@springer.com.

Always quote the four-letter journal code and article number and the DO No. from your proof in the subject field of your e-mail. Extensive corrections must be clearly marked on a printout of the PDF file and should be sent by first-class mail (airmail overseas).

Do's

1. File. Identify your file clearly with a sensible name. Make absolutely sure that you send us your final version, and that the printout is identical to what you have saved on the diskette.
2. Consistency. Be absolutely consistent and check the use of punctuation, abbreviations, capitals and lower case in headings, spelling, etc. If possible, use the spelling checker on your computer.
3. Special characters. If the ASCII character set or the character set(s) of your wordprocessing package does not contain the special characters you need, key in a code between angle brackets, and use this each and every time you want the character to appear. Make the code self-explanatory. Note: Always supply us with a list of the codes that you have used!
4. Headings. Start headings etc. flush left, with two space lines above (i.e. three Hard Returns) and one space line below (two Hard Returns). Distinguish different levels of headings and be consistent.
5. Paragraphs. Indent all paragraphs with a [TAB] code, and separate them from one another with one Hard Return.
6. Block quotations should be indented with an [Indent] code and should have one space line (i.e. two Hard Returns) above and below.
7. Figures should be submitted in camera-ready form. The position of the figure in the text should be indicated in the margins of the hard copy. Figure legends should be placed at the end of your file.
8. Tables. We prefer tables to be submitted in camera-ready form. If you also put your tables on diskette, please separate columns with [TAB] codes (not with spaces) and, consequently, adjust the tabular stops to position the columns.
9. Equations. One-line equations without fractions can be typeset from the diskette when they are keyed in as plain text. Other equations can not be used from the diskette: they will be typeset manually from the hard copy.
10. References. Strictly follow the Instructions for Authors.

Don'ts

1. Hyphenation. Do not hyphenate words at the end of a line. Use only one hyphen for words such as "well-being", and "re-do" and use two hyphens for sequences of dates and years such as "conference

dates are 12–15 September, 1992", "age groups between 20–30 years are welcome", and page number indications in References, e.g. "pp. 240–243".
2. Hard Returns. Do not use Hard Returns except when absolutely necessary, such as at the end of paragraphs, headings, etc. Otherwise, let the word wrap feature of your wordprocessor do this work for you.
3. TAB feature and Spacebar. If you need more than one space between two items, e.g. when you write in columns, always use the [TAB] feature of your wordprocessing package. Use the spacebar only for separating words from one another. Do not use the spacebar to format tables, for centering or laying out texts, or for any other form of line or page formatting.

Springer Open Choice

In addition to the normal publication process (whereby an article is submitted to the journal and access to that article is granted to customers who have purchased a subscription), Springer now provides an alternative publishing option: Springer Open Choice. A Springer Open Choice article receives all the benefits of a regular subscription-based article, but in addition is made available publicly through Springers online platform SpringerLink. To Publish via Springer Open Choice, upon acceptance please click on the link below to complete the relevant order form and provide the required payment information. Payment must be received in full before publication or articles will publish as regular subscription-model articles. We regret that Springer Open Choice cannot be ordered for published articles.

http://www.springer.com/openchoice